

**Chapter 23 The New Deal**

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**1. 6.1A Grade 12 CPI 09.A**

Analyze how the actions and policies of the United States government contributed to the Great Depression.

**2. 6.1B Grade 12 CPI 09.A**

Determine how agricultural practices, overproduction, and the Dust Bowl intensified the worsening economic situation during the Great Depression.

**3. 6.1C Grade 12 CPI 10.A**

Evaluate the effectiveness of economic regulations and standards established during this time period in combating the Great Depression.

**4. 6.1D Grade 12 CPI 09.B**

Analyze the impact of the Great Depression on the American family, migratory groups, and ethnic and racial minorities.

### All of the following are underlying causes of the depression except:

* 1. Overproduction
	2. Uneven distribution of wealth
	3. High Tariffs
	4. Too much government regulation
1. **October 29, 1929 is best known as the day...**
	1. World War I ended
	2. The Stock Market crashed
	3. Hoover declared a Bank Holiday
	4. Roosevelt announced his candidacy for President
2. **High winds and drought aggravated the depression by causing the**
	1. Dust Bowl
	2. Great Drought of 1930
	3. Government to spend more on water projects
	4. Bonus March
3. **Most people blamed this person or the Great Depression.**
	1. Franklin Roosevelt
	2. Theodore Roosevelt
	3. J. Edgar Hoover
	4. Herbert Hoover

### What does FDR stand for?

* 1. Federal Department of Revenue
	2. Five Documents of Remonstrance
	3. Franklin Delano Roosevelt
	4. Conservatism

### Why did Eleanor Roosevelt become a public speaker in the early 1920’s?

* 1. Franklin had contracted Polio
	2. She was campaigning for public office
	3. She was working to give women the right to vote
	4. She wanted to raise money for conservative causes

### Few people in the 1920’s knew that Roosevelt...

* 1. was a member of the Republican Party.
	2. had a model stand in for his image put on the ten-cent piece.
	3. was paralyzed in the legs.
	4. failed his college entrance exam twice.

### What is a Bank Run?

* 1. People panic and run to the bank to withdraw their savings.
	2. A charity event to raise money through 5k races.
	3. When banks “run away” with people’s money.
	4. A way to gauge how fluid a given bank is.

### Before winning the Presidency, Franklin D. Roosevelt served as all of these except...

* 1. governor
	2. state senator
	3. assistant secretary of the Navy
	4. vice president

### Which of the following LEAST describes why bank runs greatly increased just before Roosevelt took office?

1. Many people wanted to convert their money to gold in case Roosevelt abandoned the gold standard.
2. Many people were afraid that Roosevelt’s progressive policies would worsen economic conditions.
3. People wanted cash in case the depression deepened.
4. People wanted cash to invest in the stock market before prices rose again.

### Roosevelt based his New Deal Policies on ideas that came from...

1. The Democratic party platform
2. Programs that were effective in previous Depressions
3. His diverse group of advisors
4. The Supreme Court Justices

### 12. U.S. President who gave FDR his first federal appointment.

A. Smith B. Hoover C. Wilson D. Coolidge E. Taft

**13. In 1920, FDR lost his bid for this office.**

A. Post Master B. Patent Office Director C. Vice President D. POTUS

**14 .For much of his adult life FDR battled this disease.**

A. Cancer B. Polio C. Lupus D. ALS E. Ebola

**15 .In 1928, FDR replaced this man as Governor of New York.**

A. Al Smith B. Al Haig C. Al Jolsen D. Al D’amato E. Al Cooper

**16. “I pledge you, I pledge myself, to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the American People.” – FDR**

A. New Deal B. Square Deal C. Fair Deal D. Big Deal E. Even Deal.

**17. Strategy first used by FDR on March 12, 1933 to reach the American people in an attempt restore their confidence in the banking system.**

A. Inaugural Address B. Fireside Chat C. Fold D. Screen E. Cross Block

**18.Agency that provided government sponsored insurance to participating banks.**

A. SEC B. FDIC C. AAA D. QED E. Lloyds of London

**19. Agency that was created to regulate the stock market and reduce fraud.**

A. SEC B. FDIC C. AAA D. QED E. Lloyds of London

**20. Agency that provided subsidies to farmers who agreed to produce less.**

A. SEC B. FDIC C. AAA D. QED E. Lloyds of London

**21.Agency that helped Americans avoid foreclosure by refinancing their mortgages.**

A. SEC B. FDIC C. AAA D. QED E. HOLC

# 22. Which First New Deal programs hired single men, age 18 to 25, for natural resource conservation?

## a. Federal Emergency Relief Administration

b. Civil Works Administration

c. Civilian Conservation Corps

d. Public-Works Administration

**23. Frances Perkins was…**

1. The first person to cash a Social Security check
2. The first female cabinet secretary
3. The owner of Frances Tavern, where FDR kept court

### d. The designer of Social Security

**24. Which Group was NOT in the New Deal Coalition?**

**a.** African Americans

b. Union members

c. Business leaders

d. Intellectuals

**25. WWI army veterans that went to Washington to get a promised bonus.**

**a**. Freedom riders

b. Bonus marchers

c. Recovery corps

d. Tea Party Republicans

**26. The Man Who Coined the Term “Share Our Wealth”**

**a.** Huey Long

b. Harold Ickes

c. Wendell Willkie

d. Alf Landon

**27. It created the impression that Roosevelt was trying to interfere with the Constitution’s separation of powers and undermine the Supreme Court**

**a.** Glass-Steagall Act

b. Court packing Plan

c. New Deal

d. Congressional Oversight

**28. Economist that argued for more government spending during a recession**

**a.** Friedrich Hayak

b. John Maynard Keynes

c. Harold Ickes

d. James Earl Re

**29. Supreme Court Case that struck down the NRA**

a. Schechter v. US b. Kormatsu v. US c. Gideon v. Florida d. Mapp v. Ohio

**30. Which is NOT part of the Fair Labor Standards Act?**

**a. 40 hour work week**

**b. Abolition of child labor**

**c. Protection of workers**

**d. The right to join a union**

**31. Treasury Secretary who wanted to balance the Budget in 1937**

**a. Johnson**

**b. Morganthau**

**c. Lewis**

**d. Stephenson**

**32. Glass Steagall Act separated commercial banking from**

**a. The SEC**

**b. Investment banking**

**c. The Bank Holiday**

**d. The Treasury Dept.**

**33. Which Program paid farmers to let fields go unplanted?**

**a. AAA b. BBB c. CCC d. DDD**

**34. This Act provided pensions for workers**

**a. Social Security b. Glass- Steagall c. National Housing Act d. Fair Labor Standards Act**

**35. The Group of Business leaders and Republicans that opposed the New Deal**

**a. American Liberty League b. Steel Workers of America c. NAACP d. Nation Union for Social Justice**

**36. Although they disagreed on specifics, Roosevelt’s advisors all wanted to**

**a. Balance the Budget**

**b. Intervene in the economy**

**c. Promote competition**

**d. Promote laissez faire**

**37. Who opposed Roosevelt in the 1936 election?**

**a. John Nance Garner**

**b. Thomas Dewy**

**c. Alf Landon**

**d. Wendell Willkie**

**38. Should you write your name on your answer sheet and use an MLA heading for your essay?**

**a. Yes**

**b. No**

**c. I don’t know what MLA means**

**d. This is a stupid question**

**Cartoon: Step By Step, 2/11/37, by Warren in the *Buffalo News***



40. What does the step titled “Supreme Court Revision “represent?

A. Court Packing

B. The Courts Acceptance of the New Deal

C. Many Justices are resigning

D. The Court is revising the Law

E. All of the above

39. Who is climbing the steps?

A. Reagan

B. Roosevelt

C. Hoover

D. Long

E. Truman